KENTUCKY INJURY INDICATORS



2016

KENTUCKY VIOLENCE AND INJURY PREVENTION PROJECT (KVIPP) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT NO. 5NU17CE924846 KENTUCKY INJURY PREVENTION AND RESEARCH CENTER DECEMBER 2020







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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report is funded through the Core State Violence and Injury Prevention Program (SVIPP) by the National Center on Injury Prevention and Control (NCIPC) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Agreement No. 5NU17CE924846.

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Suggested citation: Kentucky Injury Indicators, 2016 Report. Lexington (KY): University of Kentucky, Kentucky Injury Prevention and Research Center; 2020.

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Abbreviations

CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CSTE	Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists
ED	emergency department
ICD	International Classification of Diseases
ICD-CM	International Classification of Diseases, Clinical Modifications
KIPRC	Kentucky Injury Prevention and Research Center
MV	motor vehicle
ATV	all-terrain vehicle
PCR	police collision report
ТВІ	traumatic brain injury

Executive Summary

Kentucky's overall age-adjusted injury mortality rate was 93.6 per 100,000 Kentucky resident population in 2016. The male and female age-adjusted rates were 130.8 and 58.6, respectively.

The age-adjusted rate for all cause injury-related inpatient hospitalizations per 100,000 population was 523.1 per 100,000 Kentucky resident population in 2016. The male and female ageadjusted rates were 510.8 and 519.2, respectively.

The age-adjusted rate for all cause injury-related emergency department visit discharges per 100,000 population was 12,192.6 per 100,000 Kentucky resident population in 2016. The male and female age-adjusted rates were 12,503.0 and 11,811.4, respectively.

Fatalities

There were 4,199 injury fatalities among Kentucky residents in 2016. The leading causes of injury fatality for Kentucky residents in 2016 were *drug poisonings* (1,386), *unintentional motor vehicle traffic crashes* (791), and *falls* (340). Ninety-two percent of the poisonings were unintentional drug overdoses involving prescription medications and/or illicit drugs. The leading injury mechanisms among intentional deaths (suicides and homicides) were *firearms* (69%) and *suffocation/hanging* (16%).

There were 1,044 fatalities from traumatic brain injuries (TBI), where TBI was reported as a cause of death on the death certificate alone or in combination with other injuries or conditions. The majority of the TBI-related fatalities were either unintentional (49%) or intentional (49%).

Inpatient Hospitalizations

There were 25,045 injury-related inpatient hospitalization encounters among Kentucky residents in 2016. The leading causes of injury-related inpatient hospitalizations were *unintentional falls* (12,054), *drug poisonings* (4,390), and *motor vehicle traffic crashes* (2,714). The majority of unintentional fall-related hospitalizations occurred among Kentucky residents 55 years and older (86%). Of the 4,390 drug poisonings, 2,501 (57%) were unintentional and 1,683 (38%) were self-inflicted. The leading cause of intentional injury-related inpatient hospitalizations was *drug poisoning* (65%).

TBI-related injuries (either TBI alone or in combination with other injuries) accounted for 3,099 hospitalizations. The majority of the TBI-related inpatient hospitalizations were unintentional (86%).

Emergency Department Visits

There were 525,328 injury-related emergency department (ED) visits among Kentucky residents in 2016. The leading causes of injury-related ED visits were *unintentional falls* (152,590), being *struck by or against an object or person* (68,778), *motor vehicle traffic crashes* (58,336), and *cuts/piercings* (33,912). The leading cause of intentional injury-related ED visits was being *struck by/ against* (11,083).

TBI (either TBI alone or in combination with other injuries) accounted for 12,005 ED visits. The majority of the TBI-related ED visits were unintentional (85%).

Data Sources and Methods

Data sources

All data are provisional and subject to change.

Population Data

U.S. Census, Population Division. "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for the US, States, and Puerto Rico Commonwealth: 2016 Population Estimates". Population is limited to Kentucky residents.

Mortality Data

Kentucky Death Certificate Database, Kentucky Office of Vital Statistics, Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Frankfort, KY.

Inpatient Hospitalization Discharge Data

Kentucky Inpatient Hospitalization Claims Files, Office of Health Data and Analytics, Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Frankfort, KY. Note: Counts represent encounters of care and could be greater than the number of individual patients treated at an acute care facility.

Emergency Department Visit Discharge Data

Kentucky Outpatient Services Database, Office of Health Data and Analytics, Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Frankfort, KY. Note: Counts represent encounters of care and could be greater than the number of individual patients treated.

Methods

All data were limited to Kentucky residents.

Injury Fatalities

The definitions for fatal injuries used in this report correspond to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)'s "State injury indicators report: Instructions for preparing 2016 data." The underlying cause of death field was used to identify the mechanism and manner of fatal injuries.

PLEASE NOTE: Death counts in this report are based on state death certificate files and thus cannot be expected to match counts based on other sources. In particular, numbers of motor vehicle traffic deaths will not match those based on police collision reports (PCRs) because the two systems do not report on identical underlying populations. Death certificates capture deaths of Kentucky residents regardless of where they occur; PCRs capture deaths that occur on Kentucky roads only, regardless of state of residence. Similarly, counts of homicides and assaults in this report will not match counts based on police crime reports. These data sources should be viewed as complementary. There also exist specialized, death certificate-based surveillance systems for injury fatalities at both the state (e.g., the Kentucky Vio-lent Death Reporting System and Child Fatality Reviews) and national levels (e.g., CDC's Web - Based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System/WISQARS and Wide-ranging Online Da-ta for Epidemiologic Research/WONDER). Counts from those systems may not exactly match counts in this report due to differences in inclusion criteria, case definitions, the use of ancillary data sources for case identification, or other factors.

Injury Inpatient Hospitalizations

The definitions for injury hospitalizations used in this report correspond to the Council for State and Territorial Epidemiologists (CSTE) Injury Surveillance Toolkit. Hospitalizations were limited to discharges from nonfederal, acute care, or inpatient facilities. CDC's proposed surveillance definitions for injury hospitalizations were used; only initial encounters were included (seventh character of "A" or missing). The injury subset for hospitalizations was created by selecting discharges having a principal diagnosis code. The CDC's ICD-10-CM Poisoning and Non-Poisoning Matrices were used to categorize the injuries by mechanism and intent. The external causes of morbidity, which were used to provide injury details (e.g., intent, mechanism), are not required for discharge billing purposes; therefore, every injury hospitalization may not have this level of detail.

PLEASE NOTE: In October 2015, healthcare discharge data (injury hospitalization encounters) coding systems transitioned to the International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) from ICD-9-CM. The coding system transition should be considered when interpreting the data, and trend analysis using ICD-9-CM coded data for some years and ICD-10-CM coded data for other years is not recommended due to substantial differences and a lack of one-to-one correspondence between ICD-9-CM and ICD-10-CM.

Injury Emergency Department Visits

The definitions for injury emergency department (ED) visits used in this report correspond to the CSTE Injury Surveillance Toolkit. The CDC's proposed surveillance definitions for injury ED visits were used; only initial encounters were included (seventh character of "A" or missing) in the ED dataset using diagnosis codes or external cause codes. The CDC's ICD-10-CM Poisoning and Non-Poisoning Matrices were used to categorize the injuries by mechanism and intent. The external causes of morbidity, which were used to provide injury details (e.g., intent, mechanism) are not required for discharge billing purposes; therefore, every injury ED visit may not have this level of detail.

PLEASE NOTE: In October 2015, healthcare discharge data (emergency department visit encounters) coding systems transitioned to the International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) from ICD-9-CM. The coding system transition should be considered when interpreting the data, and trend analysis using ICD-9-CM coded data for some years and ICD-10-CM coded data for other years is not recommended due to substantial differences and a lack of one-to-one correspondence between ICD-9-CM and ICD-10-CM.

Calculation of Rates and Data Presentation

Two types of rates are reported. Age-specific ("crude") rates were calculated by dividing the number of injury events occurring in a particular age group by the estimated number of Kentucky residents in that age group in 2016 and multiplying by 100,000. Age-adjusted rates were adjusted to the year 2000 standard population.

Data are presented as aggregated counts. Certain counts have been suppressed because either the observed number of injury events is very small (a count of at least one but fewer than five) and not appropriate for publication or the count can be used to calculate the number in a count that has been suppressed

Definitions for "Leading Cause" by Age Group and Intent Mortality and Discharge Data Tables

Motor vehicle non-traffic (MV non-traffic)—Includes motor vehicle crashes that occurred somewhere other than on a public roadway.

Motor vehicle traffic (MV traffic)—This includes crashes that occurred on a public roadway and involved at least one motor vehicle. All persons injured in MV traffic incidents are counted here. Pedal cyclists and pedestrians who were struck by a motor vehicle would be counted here, but those who crashed on a public roadway without involvement of a motor vehicle would be counted be counted elsewhere (see "Pedal Cyclist, Other" definition).

Natural/Environmental—Natural or environmental causes (insect bites and stings, animal bites, extreme weather, excessive heat or cold, etc.).

Other Land Transport—Other land transportation. Includes motor vehicle crashes that occurred somewhere other than on a public roadway, rail injuries, etc. Does not include air or water injuries.

Other Specified—Other specified cause of injury. Includes a variety of relatively low-incidence causes of injury grouped together. Includes causes not elsewhere classified, an external cause of injury code that is intended for use when no other code exists to adequately describe the mechanism and manner of injury.

Pedal Cyclist, Other—Includes pedal cyclists who crashed on a public roadway without involvement of a motor vehicle.

Poisoning—Includes drug and non-drug poisonings, unless otherwise noted.

Tie- Indicates a tied count for a leading cause of injury-related mortality or morbidity.

Unspecified—Injuries for which an external code of injury either (a) was not specified or (b) was specified but did not indicate the mechanism or manner of injury.

10 Leading Causes of Injury-Related Fatality by Age Group and Intent, 2016 Kentucky Residents

Rank	Under 12 years old	12–17 years old	<u>18–24 years old</u>	<u>25–34 years old</u>	<u>35–44 years old</u>	45–54 years old	55–64 years old	65 years and older
-	Suffocation 20	Motor Vehicle Traffic 34	Motor Vehicle Traffic 118	Poisoning 284	Poisoning 405	Poisoning 320	Poisoning 190	Fall 273
N	Motor Vehicle Traffic 18	Firearm 13	Poisoning 84	Motor Vehicle Traffic 127	Motor Vehicle Traffic 109	Motor Vehicle Traffic 119	Motor Vehicle Traffic 121	Unspecified 197
3	Drowning 10	Suffocation 11	Firearm 57	Firearm 57	Firearm 77	Firearm 99	Firearm 78	Motor Vehicle Traffic 144
4		Firearm 7	Firearm 46	Firearm 53	Firearm 54	Suffocation 33	Fall 35	Firearm 113
5			Suffocation 20	Suffocation 44	Suffocation 32	Firearm 32	Fire/Flame 24	Suffocation 41
9			Tie* 5	Poisoning 13	Poisoning 16	Poisoning 18	Poisoning 18	Poisoning 35
7				Poisoning 8	Poisoning 15	Fall 14	Suffocation 16	Fire/Flame 28
æ				Tie* 7	Drowning 12	Poisoning 12	Suffocation 15	Natural/ Environmental 15
6				Tie* 6	Tie* 7	Suffocation 10	Unspecified 14	Firearm 10
10					Struck by/ Against 6	Drowning 9	Firearm 10	Tie* 8
				Injury Intent				
	Unintentional		Suicide		Homicide		Undetermined	

Counts less than five are not included in this matrix. Produced by the Kentucky Injury Prevention and Research Center, as bona fide agent for the Kentucky Department for Public Health. February 2021. This product was supported by grants numbers 5NU17CE924846 (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) and 3048114413. Data source: Kentucky Death Certificate Database, Kentucky Office of Vital Statistics, Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Data are provisional and subject to change.



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10 Leading Causes of Injury-Related Inpatient Hospitalizations by Age Group and Intent, 2016 Kentucky Residents

Rank	Under 12 years old	<u>12–17 years old</u>	<u>18–24 years old</u>	<u>25–34 years old</u>	<u>35–44 years old</u>	4554 years old	55–64 years old	<u>65 years and older</u>
-	Fall 132	Motor Vehicle Traffic 131	Motor Vehicle Traffic 350	Drug Poisoning 456	Drug Poisoning 438	Fall 811	Fall 1,595	Fall 8,811
7	Motor Vehicle Traffic 91	Drug Poisoning 122	Drug Poisoning 254	Motor Vehicle Traffic 420	Motor Vehicle Traffic 388	Drug Poisoning 519	Drug Poisoning 455	Motor Vehicle Traffic 505
3	Child/ Adult Abuse 51	Fall 68	Drug Poisoning 191	Drug Poisoning 312	Drug Poisoning 368	Motor Vehicle Traffic 454	Motor Vehicle Traffic 366	Drug Poisoning 367
4	Drug Poisoning 44	Other Land Transport 45	Fall 73	Fall 234	Fall 331	Drug Poisoning 348	Drug Poisoning 200	Struck By/Against 185
a	Struck By/Against 31	Drug Poisoning 31	Firearm 55	Other Land Transport 55	Other Land Transport 69	Other Land Transport 70	Struck By/Against 70	Unspecified 159
9	Tie* 25	Struck By/Against 22	Other Land Transport 47	Tie* 47	Tie* 54	Unspecified 57	Other Land Transport 63	Drug Poisoning 79
7	Bite/Sting 20	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 16	Firearm 46	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 40	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 52	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 48	Unspecified 58	Other Land Transport 53
ø	Hot Object/Substance 19	Firearm 12	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 41	Drug Poisoning 39	Unspecified 46	Struck By/Against 44	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 36	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 48
6	Tie* 14	Cut/Pierce 8	Struck By/Against 20	Cut/Pierce 36	Struck By/Against 34	Drug Poisoning 43	Tie* 30	Foreign Body 46
10	Pedal Cyclist, Other 11	Tie* 7	Tie* 19	Firearm 32	Firearm 31	Struck By/Against 42	Drug Poisoning 28	Natural/ Environmental 45
	-			Injury Intent				

*Indicates a tied count for leading injury-related inpatient hospitalizations.

Research Center, as bona fide agent for the Kentucky Department for Public Health. July 2020. This product was supported by grants numbers 3048114413 and NU17 CE924846, funded by the Centers for Disease Counts represent encounters of care and could be greater than the number of individual patients treated. Counts less than five are not included in this matrix. Produced by the Kentucky Injury Prevention and Control and Prevention. Data source: Kentucky inpatient hospitalization claims files, Office of Health Data and Analytics. Data are provisional and subject to change.

Undetermined

Assault

Self-Harm

Unintentional



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10 Leading Causes of Injury-Related Emergency Department Visits by Age Group and Intent, 2016 Kentucky Residents

Rank	Under 12 years old	<u>12–17 years old</u>	<u>18–24 years old</u>	<u>25–34 years old</u>	<u>35–44 years old</u>	<u>45–54 years old</u>	<u>55–64 years old</u>	65 years and older
-	Fall 28,657	Fall 9,846	Motor Vehicle Traffic 11,148	Fall 14,289	Fall 15,846	Fall 17,886	Fall 17,852	Fall 39,121
N	Struck By/Against 12,826	Struck By/Against 9,017	Fall 9,108	Motor Vehicle Traffic 11,854	Unspecified 9,062	Motor Vehicle Traffic 7,706	Motor Vehicle Traffic 5,455	Unspecified 4,789
ę	Unspecified 7,061	Unspecified 5,545	Struck By/Against 6,865	Unspecified 10,081	Motor Vehicle Traffic 9,026	Unspecified 7,657	Unspecified 4,864	Struck By/Against 4,522
4	Bite/Sting 5,670	Motor Vehicle Traffic 4,654	Unspecified 6,479	Struck By/Against 8,212	Struck By/Against 6,764	Struck By/Against 5,416	Struck By/Against 3,817	Motor Vehicle Traffic 4,056
2ı	Motor Vehicle Traffic 4,364	Cut/Pierce 2,691	Cut/Pierce 4,715	Cut/Pierce 6,053	Cut/Pierce 4,872	Cut/Pierce 3,977	Cut/Pierce 2,953	Cut/Pierce 2,386
9	Cut/Pierce 4,215	Bite/Sting 1,424	Struck By/Against 2,193	Drug Poisoning 3,033	Bite/Sting 2,440	Bite/Sting 2,242	Bite/Sting 1,554	Bite/Sting 1,434
7	Foreign Body 2,620	Struck By/Against 1,173	Bite/Sting 2,078	Struck By/Against 2,971	Struck By/Against 2,115	Struck By/Against 1,490	Drug Poisoning 725	Foreign Body 765
ω	Other Specified 2,239	Other Land Transport 1,103	Other Specified 1,274	Bite/Sting 2,918	Drug Poisoning 1,875	Drug Poisoning 1,167	Tie* 675	Drug Poisoning 657
6	Pedal Cyclist, Other 1,029	Other Specified 1,023	Drug Poisoning 1,240	Other Specified 1,548	Overexertion 1,427	Overexertion 1,160	Struck By/Against 672	Other Specified 576
10	Hot Object/Substance 994	Overexertion 914	Motor Vehicle Non-Traffic 1,035	Overexertion 1,494	Other Specified 1,322	Other Specified 988	Foreign Body 512	Overexertion 567
				Injury Intent				

Unintentional Self-Harm Assault

Undetermined

*Indicates a tied count for leading injury-related Emergency Department visits.

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All Injuries by Age and Sex



Females: 1,383 (58.6*) Males Females Age <1 17 11 15 9 1 - 46 5-9 9 10 - 1426 7 15-19 111 39 220 20 - 2466 25 - 34454 202 537 231 35-44 45-54 487 251 55-64 404 168 65-74 211 91 75-84 167 113 85+ 158 189

Inpatient Hospitalizations Total: 25,045 (523.1*)



Males: 11,164 (510.8*) Females: 13,881 (519.2*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	68	50
1–4	123	81
5–9	103	78
10-14	145	135
15-19	417	315
20-24	638	354
25-34	1,317	823
35-44	1,355	950
45-54	1,638	1,344
55-64	1,685	1,878
65-74	1,403	2,247
75-84	1,324	2,879
85+	948	2,747

Emergency Department Visits Total: 525,328 (12,192.6*) Males: 265,003 (12,503.0*) Females: 260,325 (11,811.4*)



*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population

5,005 (12,505.0)	i ciliales. 20	0,525 (11,61
Age	Males	Females
<1	2,358	2,128
1–4	18,602	14,403
5–9	17,474	13,906
10-14	20,077	16,017
15-19	23,829	19,752
20-24	22,623	20,038
25-34	43,187	39,168
35-44	37,592	34,393
45-54	32,134	31,811
55-64	22,482	26,084
65-74	13,060	18,540
75-84	7,818	14,034
85+	3,767	10,051

All Injuries by External Cause

Fatalities



Inpatient Hospitalizations





Emergency Department Visits



Injury Mechanism	Count
Poisoning	1,450
MV traffic	791
Firearm	751
Fall	347
Suffocation	265
Not specified	250
Other	171
Fire/Flame	84
Drowning	51
Cut/Pierce	39

Injury Mechanism	Count
Fall	12,062
Drug poisoning	4,390
MV traffic	2,714
Unspecified	2,391
Other	1,440
Struck by/against	651
Other land transport	427
Firearm	369
Cut/Pierce	310
MV non-traffic	291

Injury Mechanism	Count
Fall	152,636
Struck by/against	68,778
MV traffic	58,336
Unspecified	57,794
Other	41,718
Cut/Pierce	33,912
Bites and stings	19,905
Drug poisoning	12,650
Other specified	9,952
Overexertion	7,812

Unintentional Falls by Age and Sex



Emergency Department Visits Total: 152,590 (3,408.9*) Males: 64,445 (3,024.7*) Females: 88,145 (3,735.2*)



*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population

#At least one but fewer than five

Males

1,119

7,081

5,431

5,082

3,549

2,798

6,087

6,976

7,558

6,795

5,124

4,244

2,601

Age

<1

1-4

5-9

10 - 14

15 - 19

20 - 24

25 - 34

35-44

45-54

55-64

65 - 74

75-84

85+

Females

958

5,162

4,830

4,428

3,584

3,587

8,201

8,869

10,323

11,056

10,124

9,358

7,665

Unintentional Falls by Type of Fall

Fatalities



Type of Fall	Count
Unspecified fall	183
Fall on same level	86
Fall on or from stairs or steps	26
Furniture or wheelchair	20
Fall on or from heights	18
Other fall from one level to	
another	7

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Emergency Department Visits



Type of Fall	Count
Unspecified fall	3,364
Same level fall from slipping,	
tripping, stumbling	2,805
Other slipping, tripping, or	
stumbling	2,667
Fall on/from stairs/steps	770
Other fall	658
Fall from furniture	628
Fall from one level to another	529
Fall on/from ladder	296
Fall from non-moving wheelchair	
or non-motorized scooter	180
Fall due to ice or snow	157
Type of Fall	Count
Unspecified fall	44,497
Same level fall from slipping,	
tripping, or stumbling	39,314
Other slipping, tripping, or	
stumbling	19,990
Fall on/from stairs/steps	13,655
Fall from one level to another	10,134

Fair on/ from stairs/steps	13,000
Fall from one level to another	10,134
Fall from furniture	9,605
Other fall	7,907
Fall on/from ladder	3,037
Fall due to ice or snow	2,492
Fall on/from playground	
equipment	1,959

Unintentional Fire-Related Injuries by Age and Sex

Males:



47	7 (1.9*) Females: 30 (1.2*))	
_	А	ge	Males	Females
		<u>.ge</u> <1	0	0
	1-	-4	#	#
	5	-9	0	0
	10-	14	0	
	15-	19	0	0 # #
	20-	24	#	#
	25-	34	#	#
	35-	44	#	#
	45-	54	#	#
	55-	64	16	8
	65-	74	8	# 5
	75–	84	6	5
	8:	5+	#	#

Inpatient Hospitalizations

Total: 96 (2.0*) Males: 56 (2.5*)

Crude rate per 100,000 population 10 9 ■ Males 8 Females 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 65-74 45-54 55-64 15-84 35-44 LI 1-A 5-9 0-1A 5-19 0-2A 5-3A _مې×

Females: 40 (1.6*)		
Age	Males	Females
<1	0	0
1–4	#	#
5–9	#	0
10-14	#	#
15-19	#	#
20-24	7	#
25-34	6	#
35-44	5	7
45-54	10	#
55-64	9	7
65-74	6	10
75-84	6	0
85+	0	#

Emergency Department Visits

Total: 1,780 (41.6*)

Males: 1,185 (55.2*)

emales: 595 (28.0*)

1,185 (55.2*)	Females: 595	(20.0)
Age	Males	Females
<1	10	##
1-4	65	50
5–9	49	28
10-14	49	21
15-19	93	40
20-24	148	53
25-34	227	92
35-44	191	109
45-54	167	88
55-64	109	59
65-74	56	33
75-84	14	12
85+	7	#

Crude rate per 100,000 population 100 90 80 ■ Males 70 Females 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 55-74 15-84 5-910-14 15-19,0-24,5-34,35-44 1 2-A A5-54 55-64 ళు

*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population

#At least one but fewer than five ##Suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure

13

Unintentional Fire-Related Injuries by Type of Fire

Fatalities



Type of Fire	Count
Structural	61
Unspecified	##
Outdoor	#

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Mechanism of Injury	Count
Other specified	44
Non-structural	18
Structural	16
Highly flammable materials or	
clothing	##
Unspecified	#

Emergency Department Visits



Type of Fire	Count
Other specified	1,223
Non-structural	252
Structural	169
Highly flammable materials or	
clothing	70
Unspecified	56
Furniture	10

#At least one but fewer than five

Firearm-Related Injuries - by Age and Sex



Crude rate per 100,000 population

Males: 613 (28.3*) Age Males Females <1 0 0 # # 1 - 45-9 # 0 10 - 1410 # 37 8 15 - 1920-24 63 14 25 - 34102 21 35-44 107 29 45-54 109 27 75 55-64 16 65-74 48 12 75-84 43 6 85+ 16 #



Age	Males	Females
<1	0	0
1–4	#	#
5–9	0	0
10-14	#	#
15-19	40	5
20-24	72	12
25-34	74	13
35-44	48	11
45-54	36	#
55-64	18	#
65-74	9	#
75-84	7	0
85+	5	0

Emergency Department Visits

1 2-4

5-910-24 15-2920-24

50.0

45.0

40.0 35.0 30.0 25.0 20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0

Total: 1,151 (27.0*)

455-6A65-1A15-8A

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Males

Females

Males: 982 (45.9*)

Females: 169 (8.1*)

) = (!!!!)	1 011101001 102	(****)
Age	Males	Females
<1	##	0
1–4	#	#
5–9	11	#
10-14	20	#
15-19	130	25
20–24	194	31
25-34	242	30
35-44	154	36
45-54	106	16
55-64	65	14
65–74	29	6
75-84	19	#
85+	9	0



25:34 35.44 45-54

*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population

#At least one but fewer than five

##Suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure

Females: 55 (2.6*)

Females: 138 (6.2*)

Firearm-Related Injuries by Intent

Fatalities



Intent	Count
Suicide	484
Homicide	226
Unintentional	21
Legal	14
Undetermined	6

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Intent	Count
Assault	167
Unintentional	145
Self-harm	44
Undetermined	##
Legal/War	#

Emergency Department Visits



Intent	Count
Unintentional	817
Assault	239
Self-harm	52
Undetermined	38
L egal/War	5

#At least one but fewer than five

Homicide and Assault by Age and Sex



Inpatient Hospitalizations



Crude rate per 100,000 population



Emergency Department Visits





#At least one but fewer than five

Males: 215 (10.1*)

Females: 77 (3.6*)

Age	Males	Females
Age <1	#	#
1–4	#	#
5–9	#	0
10-14	#	#
15-19	17	6
20-24	34	11
25-34	56	14
35-44	43	15
45-54	34	11
55-64	14	#
65-74	9	6
75-84	#	#
85+	0	#

Males: 487 (23.0*)

Females: 152 (7.1*)

		· · · · ·
Age <1	Males	Females
<1	28	18
1–4	9	10
5–9	#	#
10-14	#	0
15-19	35	8
20-24	56	15
25-34	116	39
35–44	103	20
45-54	79	12
55-64	43	11
65-74	12	#
75-84	#	7
85+	0	#

Total: 17,883 (429.8*) Males: 9,152 (434.4*) Females: 8,731 (426.1*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	62	43
-		
1-4	183	256
5–9	207	178
10-14	384	370
15-19	1,070	1,032
20-24	1,198	1,247
25-34	2,269	2,348
35-44	1,678	1,674
45-54	1,312	1,014
55-64	622	411
65-74	133	109
75-84	25	39
85+	9	10

Homicide and Assault by Mechanism of Injury

Fatalities



Mechanism of Injury	Count
Firearm	226
Cut/pierce	23
Unspecified	22
Other specified	13
Suffocation	##
Poisoning	#

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Mechanism of Injury	Count
Struck by/against	208
Firearm	167
Cut/Pierce	82
Adult/Child abuse	67
Other	62
Unspecified	47
Drug poisoning	6

Emergency Department Visits



Mechanism of Injury Count Struck by/against 11,050 Other specified 2.263 Unspecified 1,957 Adult/Child abuse 1,619 Cut/Pierce 691 Firearm 239 MV traffic 34 Drug poisoning 30

#At least one but fewer than five

Unintentional MV Traffic Crashes by Age and Sex



Inpatient Hospitalizations

Total: 2,704 (59.9*)

Crude rate per 100,000 population 160 ∎ Males 140 Females 120 100 80

60 40 20 0 15-19 20-24 25-34 35-44 45-54 55-64 65-74 15-84 5-9,0-14 12 2-A _مې×

Males: 555 (24.7*)

Females: 236 (10.4*)

Age <1	Males	Females
<1	0	0
1–4	#	#
5–9	#	5
10-14	6	#
15-19	33	19
20-24	73	22
25-34	79	48
35-44	83	26
45-54	79	40
55-64	98	23
65-74	52	22
75-84	32	18
85+	13	7

Males: 1,620 (73.8*)

Females: 1,084 (46.7*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	#	#
1–4	##	##
5–9	26	22
10-14	30	20
15-19	114	78
20-24	160	95
25-34	263	157
35-44	240	148
45-54	291	162
55-64	224	142
65-74	128	139
75-84	88	83
85+	37	30

Males

147

688

984

1,078

Females

150

667

933

1,082

Emergency Department Visits Total: 58,261 (1,355.8*) Males: 27,067 (1,259.2*) Females: 31,194 (1,457.3*)



Crude rate per 100,000 population

*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population

#At least one but fewer than five

15 - 192,945

10 - 14

Age

<1

1 - 4

5-9

3,888 20 - 243,452 4,152 25 - 345,363 6,491 35-44 4,255 4,770 45-54 3,731 3,975 55-64 2,559 2,895 65-74 1,243 1,458 75-84 501 590 85+ 121 143

##Suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure

19

Unintentional MV Traffic Crashes- by Mode of Transport

Fatalities



Mode of Transport	Count
Mode unspecified	508
Passenger vehicle	104
Pedestrian	91
Motorcycle	61
ATV or 3-wheel MV	16
Heavy transport vehicle	5
Pedal cycle	#
Other specified	#

Note: "Other specified" includes persons whose mode of transport was an animal, animal-drawn vehicle, railway train, railway vehicle, streetcar, special vehicle mainly used on industrial premises, or special construction vehicle.

Count

2,104

421

120

59

Person Type Injured

Occupant

Motorcyclist

Pedal cyclist

Pedestrian

Person Type Injured Occupant Motorcyclist Pedal cyclist Pedestrian

Emergency Department Visits

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Person Type InjuredCountOccupant53,879Motorcyclist2,485Pedal cyclist1,140Pedestrian749Other8

#At least one but fewer than five

Non-Drug Poisoning by Age and Sex



Age	Males	Females
Age <1	0	0
1–4	0	0
5–9	0	0
10-14	0	0
15-19	#	0
20-24	#	0
25-34	7	#
35–44	12	7
45-54	12	#
55-64	9	#
65-74	#	0
75-84	#	#
85+	0	#

Males: 104 (4.7*)

Males: 45 (2.1*)

Females: 90 (3.9*)

Females: 19 (0.9*)

Age <1	Males	Females
<1	0	0
1–4	#	#
5–9	0	#
10-14	0	#
15-19	#	5
20-24	10	5
25-34	13	7
35-44	17	17
45-54	23	24
55-64	19	16
65-74	8	6
75-84	#	#
85+	#	#

Males: 1,442 (67.8*) Females: 1,245 (58.3*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	21	14
1–4	179	139
5–9	45	36
10-14	34	56
15-19	102	116
20-24	152	120
25-34	270	210
35-44	240	167
45-54	191	186
55-64	120	105
65-74	61	64
75-84	22	14
85+	5	18



A5-54 65-14 85* 85*

Total: 2,687 (63.0*)

Emergency Department Visits



^{*}Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population #At least one but fewer than five

Non-Drug Poisoning by Intent

Fatalities



Intent	Count
Unintentional	49
Suicide	##
Undetermined	#

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Intent	Count
Unintentional	142
Self-harm	43
Undetermined	9

Emergency Department Visits



Intent	Count
Unintentional	2,424
Suicide	132
Undetermined	112
Assault	##
Legal	#

#At least one but fewer than five

Fatalities

Drug Poisoning by Age and Sex

Total: 1,386 (32.6*)

Males: 861 (40.9*)

Females: 525 (24.3*)



Age Males Females <1 # 0 # 0 1 - 45-9 0 0 10 - 140 0 # 15-19 ## 20-24 48 24 25 - 34193 102 35 - 44266 151 45 - 54198 138 55-64 118 83 65-74 20 12 0 75-84 6 85+ # #

Inpatient Hospitalizations

Total: 4,390 (99.0*)

Males: 1,959 (90.2*)

Females: 2,431 (107.6*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	#	#
1–4	19	13
5–9	#	##
10-14	7	50
15-19	75	154
20-24	185	155
25-34	419	389
35-44	418	442
45-54	388	524
55-64	268	415
65-74	117	179
75-84	43	79
85+	16	24





Emergency Department Visits

Total: 12,650 (300.6*)

Females: 6,069 (287.6*)

85 +



*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population #At least one but fewer than five

##Suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure

Males: 6,581 (313.5*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	32	22
1–4	374	377
5–9	79	52
10-14	82	252
15-19	354	648
20-24	742	610
25-34	2,130	1,458
35-44	1,364	1,031
45-54	715	747
55-64	418	454
65-74	183	218
75-84	84	138

24

62

Drug Poisoning by Intent

Fatalities



Intent	Count
Unintentional	1,273
Intentional	57
Undetermined	56

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Intent	Count
Unintentional	2,501
Self-harm	1,683
Undetermined	200
Assault	6

Emergency Department Visits



Intent	Count
Unintention al	9,942
Self-harm	2,154
Undetermined	524
Assault	30

Suicide and Self-Injury by Age and Sex



Crude rate per 100,000 population

Males: 579 (26.5*) Females: 161 (7.1*) Males Females Age <1 0 0 0 0 1 - 45-9 0 0 7 # 10 - 1432 6 15 - 1920-24 46 6 25 - 3486 33 35-44 97 28 45-54 112 41 29 55-64 86 51 65 - 7410 75-84 43 6 85+ 19 #

Inpatient Hospitalizations

120

100 80

> 60 40

> 20 0

Total: 1,948 (45.5*)

8 (45.5*) Males: 799 (37.7*)

Females: 1,149 (53.6*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	0	0
1–4	0	0
5–9	0	0
10-14	6	45
15-19	52	141
20-24	94	110
25-34	169	197
35-44	190	232
45-54	161	229
55-64	81	142
65-74	27	37
75-84	9	##
85+	10	#
55–64 65–74 75–84	81 27 9	14 3 #

Emergency Department Visits

2-4 5-9

2

12

10-14-5-19

Total: 4,259 (103.1*)

15-84

Ś

Males: 1,757 (84.0*)

■ Males ■ Females

35-44 15-54

55-64-14

20-24-2-34

Males Females

Females: 2,502 (123.3*)

Age	Males	Females
Age <1	0	#
1–4	#	#
5–9	10	6
10-14	83	341
15-19	295	698
20-24	269	339
25-34	433	383
35-44	346	352
45-54	183	225
55-64	93	120
65-74	28	27
75-84	9	5
85+	#	#

*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population

2-A 5-9 10-14 15-19 20-24 25-34

#At least one but fewer than five

Suicide and Self-Injury by Mechanism of Injury

Fatalities



Mechanism of Injury	Count
Firearms	484
Suffocation	163
Poisoning	68
Other	25

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Mechanism of Injury	Count
Drug poisoning	1,683
Cut/Pierce	85
Other	50
Firearm	44
Non-drug poisoning	43
Unspecified	19
Suffocation	14
Struck by/against	5
Fall	5

Emergency Department Visits



Mechanism of Injury

Mechanism of Injury	Count
Drug poisoning	2,154
Cut/Pierce	1,206
Other	424
Unspecified	258
Non-drug poisoning	132
Firearm	52
Struck by/against	33

Fatalities

Traumatic Brain Injury by Age and Sex

Total: 1,044 (22.7*)

Males: 765 (35.0*)

Males: 1,833 (84.6*)

Age

<1

1 - 4

5-9

10 - 14

15-19

20 - 24

25 - 34

35-44

45-54

55-64

65-74

75-84

85+

```
Females: 279 (11.4*)
```

Females: 1,266 (48.1*)

Males

32

30

30

28

96

104

216

184

223

241

224

270

155

Females

28

17 15

13

41

38

84

68

103

124

204

271

260



Males Females Age <1 # # 5 # 1 - 4# # 5-9 # 15 10 - 147 15 - 1944 20-24 61 15 25 - 34107 38 35-44 97 33 45-54 114 30 30 55-64 105 85 65 - 7430 75-84 78 43 85+ 51 40

Inpatient Hospitalizations

Total: 3,099 (65.8*)





Emergency Department Visits

800

Total: 12,005 (278.0*) Males: 6,592 (311.2*)

Females: 5,413 (242.9*)

Age	Males	Females
<1	103	87
1–4	300	214
5–9	320	176
10-14	730	383
15-19	1,001	712
20-24	600	489
25-34	925	700
35-44	738	555
45-54	646	504
55-64	505	460
65-74	336	432
75-84	269	398
85+	119	303

Crude rate per 100,000 population



*Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population #At least one but fewer than five

Traumatic Brain Injury by Mechanism of Injury

Fatalities



Mechanism of Injury	Count
Firearm	503
MV traffic	241
Fall	190
Other	63
Not specified	47

Inpatient Hospitalizations



Mechanism of Injury	Count
Fall	1,476
MV traffic	817
Other	263
Struck by/against	154
Other land transport	106
Other specified	92
MV non-traffic	79
Firearm	63
Unspecified	49

Emergency Department Visits



Mechanism of Injury

Mechanism of Injury	Count
Fall	4,621
Struck by/against	2,928
MV traffic	2,189
Other	984
Unspecified	471
Other land transport	440
MV non-traffic	249
Pedal cyclist	123