

Kentucky Resident Behavioral Health Indicators Report, 2019–2023

December 2024

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Definitions

| | ICD-10 | ICD-10-CM Codes | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| | Fatal | Nonfatal | | |
| Self-harm (from CSTE Injury Surveillance Toolkit) | Underlying cause of death code of X60–X84, Y87.0, or U03 | In any field: X71–X83; T36–T50 with 6th character = 2 (Note: include T36.9, T37.9, T39.9, T41.4, T42.7, T43.9, T45.9, T47.9, and T49.9 with 5th character = 2); T51–T65 with 6th character = 2 (Note: include T51.9, T52.9, T53.9, T54.9, T56.9, T57.9, T58.0, T58.1, T58.9, T59.9, T60.9, T61.0, T61.1, T61.9, T62.9, T63.9, T64.0, T64.8, and T65.9 with a 5th character = 2); T71 with 6th character = 2; and T14.91; all codes must have a 7th character of A or missing (reflects initial encounter, active treatment) | | |
| Drug overdose (from CSTE Injury Surveillance Toolkit) | Underlying cause of death code of X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, or Y10–Y14 | In any field: T36–T50; for T36.9, T37.9, T39.9, T41.4, T42.7, T43.9, T45.9, T47.9, and T49.9, a 5th character; for all others, a 6th character; all codes must have a 7th character of A or missing, excluding adverse effects and underdosing | | |
| Veteran/Military status | Veteran/Military Status in the death data is pulled from the self-reported field of Did the decedent ever serve? | Y99.1, Z91.82, Z91.85 or any payer code of Tricare, ChampVA, or VA | | |
| Youth | Individuals 17 and under Note: As it is difficult to account for intentionality, suicide-related events only include ages 6-17 | Individuals 17 and under Note: As it is difficult to account for intentionality, intentional self-harm-related events only include ages 6-17 | | |
| Adult | Individuals 18 and older | | | |

| Mental and behavioral indicators | ICD-10 Definitions | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Any mental and behavioral disorder | F20–F69, F90–F99, G25.69, or O90.6 | A mental and behavioral disorder in any diagnosis field for an encounter in the emergency department data. Mental and behavioral disorders are the primary reason for encounter inpatient hospitalization data. |
| Anxiety disorders | F40, F41 F43.22, F43.23 F93.0 | Anxiety disorders (phobic and non-phobic) Adjustment disorder (with anxiety) or other stress-related anxiety Anxiety disorders specific to childhood |
| Depression and mood disorders | F32.[A01234589], F33.[0123489], F33.4[01] F34.1, F34.9 F43.21, F43.23 O90.6 | Major depressive disorder (single or recurrent episodes)Dysthymia and persistent depressive disorderAdjustment disorders (related to depression)Postpartum depression |

| Bipolar and manic disorders | F30.[12389], F31.[012345689] | Bipolar disorders (including manic and hypomanic episodes) |
|---|--|---|
| | F31.7[01357] | Bipolar disorder (in remission) |
| | F34.0 | Cyclothymic disorder |
| Obsessive-compulsive disorders | F42 | Obsessive-compulsive disorders |
| Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorders | F90 | Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorders |
| Schizophrenia and | F20.1 | Schizophrenia, disorganized type |
| related disorders | F20.5 | Residual schizophrenia |
| Post-traumatic stress | F43 | Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), co- |
| disorder (PTSD) and | | occurring adjustment-and stress-related |
| stress-related disorders | | disorders |
| Eating disorders | F50. [0129], F50.8[129], F98.2[19], F98.3 | Anorexia nervosa, bulimia, and other eating disorders (including pica and rumination) |
| Conduct and impulse | F43.2[45], F91.[012389], F63.81, | Conduct disorder, impulse control disorders, |
| control disorders | F63.[0129], F63.89, F60.2 | antisocial personality disorder |
| Tic disorders | F95: Tourette syndrome | Tourette syndrome |
| | G25.69: Other specified tic disorders | Other specified tic disorders |
| Mental and behavioral | F10–F16 or F18–F19 in any field | Mental and behavioral disorders due to |
| disorders due to | | substance use in a field for inpatient |
| substance use | | hospitalizations and emergency department |
| | | visits. Note mental and behavioral disorders |
| | | due to substance use may not be the primary |
| | | reason for the encounters. |

Data Sources

Emergency department visits: Kentucky Outpatient Services Database, Office of Data and Analytics, Cabinet for Health and Family Services

Inpatient hospitalizations: Kentucky Inpatient Hospitalization Claims Files, Office of Data and Analytics, Cabinet for Health and Family Services

Deaths: Kentucky Death Certificate Database, Kentucky Office of Vital Statistics, Cabinet for Health and Family Services

Disclaimers

*Due to state data release policy, counts in certain cells of the tables have been suppressed because the observed number of events is very small (a count of at least one but fewer than five) and not appropriate for publication.

[^]Counts in certain cells of the tables have been suppressed because they could be used to calculate the number in a cell that has been suppressed.

Emergency department visits and inpatient hospitalization counts represent encounters of care and could be greater than the total number of patients treated. To avoid duplicate counts, 1) emergency department visits resulting in inpatient hospitalization or death and 2) inpatient hospitalizations resulting in death have been excluded from this analysis. Data are provisional and subject to change.

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| Hospitalizations, Kentucky Kesi | Suicide Deaths | Emergency Department Visits | Inpatient Hospitalizations |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Race | | | |
| Black | 227 | 1,893 | 1,352 |
| White | 3,546 | 14,866 | 11,945 |
| Other | 83 | 433 | 287 |
| Sex | | | |
| Female | 685 | 10,595 | 8,062 |
| Male | 3,171 | 6,597 | 5,522 |
| Age Group | | | |
| 6–17 | 126 | 5,190 | 2,466 |
| 18–24 | 405 | 3,870 | 2,510 |
| 25–34 | 648 | 3,255 | 2,454 |
| 35–44 | 707 | 2,339 | 2,327 |
| 45–54 | 613 | 1,421 | 1,836 |
| 55-64 | 579 | 773 | 1,251 |
| 65–74 | 449 | 238 | 518 |
| 75+ | 329 | 106 | 222 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | |
| Served | 568 | 282 | 317 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 3,288 | 16,910 | 13,267 |
| Injury Mechanism ¹ | | | |
| Drug Poisoning | 332 | 8,323 | 9,141 |
| Cut/Pierce | 44 | 5,230 | 2,188 |
| Firearm | 2,472 | 45 | 212 |
| Other | 39 | 1,459 | 687 |
| Unspecified | 7 | 1,059 | 455 |
| Suffocation | 886 | 151 | 163 |
| Non-Drug Poisoning | - | 455 | 310 |
| Fall | 45 | 94 | 190 |
| Struck by/Against | - | 172 | 70 |
| Hot Object/Substance | - | 109 | 80 |
| Motor Vehicle Traffic | - | 95 | 88 |
| Drowning | 31 | - | - |

 Table 1. Numbers of Suicide Deaths, Intentional Self-Harm Emergency Department Visits and Inpatient Hospitalizations, Kentucky Residents: Demographics, 2019–2023

- Values if not 0 are included in "other" due to small numbers.

¹Injury Mechanism is based on first listed intentional self-harm injury ICD-10-CM code.

| | Year | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Suicide Deaths | 727 | 755 | 763 | 806 | 805 | 3,856 |
| Race | | | | | | |
| Black | 35 | 42 | 38 | 55 | 57 | 227 |
| White | 678 | 702 | 707 | 727 | 732 | 3,546 |
| Other | 14 | 11 | 18 | 24 | 16 | 83 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 154 | 114 | 117 | 143 | 155 | 683 |
| Male | 573 | 641 | 646 | 663 | 628 | 3,151 |
| Age Group | | | | | | |
| 6-17 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 29 | 29 | 126 |
| 18–24 | 66 | 82 | 86 | 82 | 89 | 405 |
| 25–34 | 120 | 129 | 131 | 134 | 134 | 648 |
| 35–44 | 141 | 142 | 134 | 155 | 135 | 707 |
| 45–54 | 116 | 115 | 123 | 133 | 126 | 613 |
| 55-64 | 136 | 123 | 101 | 109 | 110 | 579 |
| 65–74 | 83 | 71 | 97 | 89 | 109 | 449 |
| 75+ | 42 | 71 | 68 | 75 | 73 | 329 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| Served | 103 | 125 | 111 | 112 | 117 | 568 |
| Unknown or Never Served | | | | | | |
| Injury Mechanism | | | | | | |
| Firearm | 426 | 494 | 500 | 514 | 538 | 2,472 |
| Suffocation | 199 | 181 | 181 | 175 | 150 | 886 |
| Poisoning, Drug and Non-Drug | 76 | 55 | 55 | 73 | 73 | 332 |
| Fall | 8 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 45 |
| Cut/Pierce | 9 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 44 |
| Other or Unspecified | 9 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 21 | 77 |

 Table 2. Numbers of Suicide Deaths of Kentucky Residents: Demographics and Year, 2019–2023

| | | | | Year | | | |
|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Youth | | 422 | 434 | 559 | 493 | 558 | 2,466 |
| | Race | | | | | | |
| | Black | 73 | 63 | 80 | 78 | 64 | 358 |
| | White | 335 | 362 | 467 | 406 | 478 | 2,048 |
| | Other | 14 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 60 |
| | Sex | | | | | | |
| | Female | 321 | 357 | 454 | 403 | 437 | 1,972 |
| | Male | 101 | 77 | 105 | 90 | 121 | 494 |
| | Age Group | | | | | | |
| | 6-13 | 98 | 121 | 149 | 120 | 147 | 635 |
| | 14–17 | 324 | 313 | 410 | 373 | 411 | 1,831 |
| | Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| | Medicaid | 201 | 225 | 335 | 291 | 349 | 1,401 |
| | Commercial | 206 | 191 | 198 | 187 | 158 | 967 |
| | Medicare | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| | Self-Pay/Charity | 5 | ^ | 12 | 9 | * | ^ |
| | Other | 10 | ^ | 14 | 6 | ^ | 60 |
| | Injury Mechanism ¹ | | | | | | |
| | Drug poisoning | 292 | 289 | 388 | 346 | 351 | 1666 |
| | Cut/Pierce | 87 | 89 | 111 | 84 | 111 | 482 |
| | Other | 28 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 180 |
| | Unspecified | * | 5 | ^ | * | 36 | 57 |
| | Nondrug poisoning | * | 5 | * | ^ | 9 | 30 |
| Adult | | 2,590 | 2,376 | 2,161 | 2,039 | 1,952 | 11,118 |
| | Race | | | | | | |
| | Black | 206 | 193 | 204 | 185 | 206 | 994 |
| | White | 2,347 | 2,138 | 1,917 | 1,804 | 1,691 | 9,897 |
| | Other | 37 | 45 | 40 | 50 | 55 | 227 |
| | Sex | | | | | | |
| | Female | 1,395 | 1,312 | 1,181 | 1,142 | 1,060 | 6,090 |
| | Male | 1,195 | 1,064 | 980 | 897 | 892 | 5,028 |
| | Age Group | | | | | | |
| | 18–24 | 553 | 563 | 524 | 425 | 445 | 2,510 |
| | 25–34 | 576 | 540 | 458 | 461 | 419 | 2,454 |
| | 35-44 | 547 | 483 | 483 | 425 | 389 | 2,327 |
| | 45–54 | 476 | 386 | 324 | 341 | 309 | 1,836 |
| | 55-64 | 284 | 254 | 235 | 234 | 244 | 1,251 |
| | 65–74 | 103 | 108 | 95 | 112 | 100 | 518 |

Table 3. Numbers of Nonfatal Intentional Self-Harm Injury-Related Inpatient Hospitalizations amongYouth and Adult Kentucky Residents, by Age Group, and Year, 2019–2023

| | 75+ | 51 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 46 | 222 |
|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| | Medicaid | 1,299 | 1,286 | 1,178 | 1,129 | 1,059 | 5,951 |
| | Commercial | 662 | 577 | 500 | 403 | 408 | 2,550 |
| | Medicare | 438 | 404 | 356 | 370 | 346 | 1,914 |
| | Self-Pay/Charity | 129 | 61 | 62 | 74 | 87 | 413 |
| | Other | 62 | 48 | 65 | 63 | 52 | 290 |
| | Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| | Served | 51 | 48 | 61 | 51 | 41 | 252 |
| | Unknown or Never Served | 2,539 | 2,328 | 2,100 | 1,988 | 1,911 | 10,866 |
| | Injury Mechanism | | | | | | |
| | Drug poisoning | 1,755 | 1,585 | 1,378 | 1,417 | 1,340 | 7,475 |
| | Cut/pierce | 420 | 404 | 381 | 287 | 214 | 1,706 |
| | Other | 272 | 273 | 290 | 231 | 193 | 1,259 |
| | Unspecified | 72 | 57 | 60 | 60 | 149 | 398 |
| | Nondrug poisoning | 71 | 57 | 52 | 44 | 56 | 280 |
| Total | | 3,012 | 2,810 | 2,720 | 2,532 | 2,510 | 13,584 |

¹Injury Mechanism is based on first listed intentional self-harm injury ICD-10-CM code.

*Due to state data release policy, counts in certain cells have been suppressed because the observed number of events is very small (a count of at least one but fewer than five) and not appropriate for publication.

[^]Counts in certain cells have been suppressed because they could be used to calculate the number in a cell that has been suppressed.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents 6-17 years of age; adults are ages 18 and older.

Table 4. Numbers of Nonfatal Intentional Self-Harm Injury-Related Emergency Department Visits amongYouth and Adult Kentucky Residents, by Age Group and Year, 2019–2023

| Total | | 3,633 | 3,520 | 3,607 | 3,311 | 3,121 | 17,192 |
|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Nondrug poisoning | 67 | 65 | 75 | 67 | 52 | 326 |
| | Unspecified | 157 | 159 | 157 | 177 | 154 | 804 |
| | Other | 334 | 376 | 331 | 246 | 25 | 1,537 |
| | Cut/pierce | 793 | 810 | 701 | 647 | 666 | 3,617 |
| | Drug poisoning | 1,272 | 1,193 | 1,157 | 1,082 | 1,014 | 5,718 |
| | Injury Mechanism ¹ | | | | | | |
| | Unknown or Never Served | 2,596 | 2,552 | 2,383 | 2,195 | 2,106 | 11,832 |
| | Served | 27 | 51 | 38 | 24 | 30 | 170 |
| | Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| | Other | 58 | 78 | 69 | 69 | 67 | 341 |
| | Self-Pay/Charity | 208 | 126 | 136 | 147 | 170 | 787 |
| | Medicare | 259 | 306 | 248 | 241 | 230 | 1,284 |
| | Commercial | 732 | 651 | 651 | 511 | 529 | 3,074 |
| | Medicaid | 1,366 | 1,442 | 1,317 | 1,251 | 1,140 | 6,516 |
| | Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| | 75+ | 14 | 15 | 22 | 32 | 23 | 106 |
| | 65–74 | 37 | 45 | 57 | 39 | 60 | 238 |

¹Injury Mechanism is based on first listed intentional self-harm injury ICD-10-CM code.

*Due to state data release policy, counts in certain cells have been suppressed because the observed number of events is very small (a count of at least one but fewer than five) and not appropriate for publication.

[^]Counts in certain cells have been suppressed because they could be used to calculate the number in a cell that has been suppressed.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents 6-17 years of age; adults are ages 18 and older.

| Senavior | al Disorders among Youth | | d Adult Kentucky Residents: Demographics, 2019–2023 | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Inpatient Hospitalization | Emergency Department, Primary Diagnosis ¹ | Emergency Department, Any Diagnosis ² | | | | |
| Youth | | 9,131 | 21,002 | 73,982 | | | | |
| | Race | | | | | | | |
| | Black | 1,168 | 3,518 | 10,360 | | | | |
| | White | 7,789 | 16,818 | 61,811 | | | | |
| | Other | 174 | 666 | 1,811 | | | | |
| | Sex | | | | | | | |
| | Female | 6,280 | 11,931 | 38,589 | | | | |
| | Male | 2,851 | 9,071 | 35,393 | | | | |
| | Age Group | | | | | | | |
| | <10 | 109 | 2,322 | 11,426 | | | | |
| | 10–13 | 2,718 | 6,597 | 22,391 | | | | |
| | 14–17 | 6,304 | 12,083 | 40,165 | | | | |
| | Primary Payment | | | | | | | |
| | Medicaid | 5,392 | 15,033 | 53,752 | | | | |
| | Commercial | 3,473 | 5,138 | 17,670 | | | | |
| | Medicare | 1 | 3 | 37 | | | | |
| | Self-Pay/Charity | 105 | 490 | 1,298 | | | | |
| | Other | 160 | 338 | 1,225 | | | | |
| Adult | | 64,777 | 132,185 | 923,458 | | | | |
| | Race | | | | | | | |
| | Black | 5,439 | 19,769 | 97,681 | | | | |
| | White | 58,420 | 109,785 | 814,437 | | | | |
| | Other | 918 | 2,631 | 11,340 | | | | |
| | Sex | | | | | | | |
| | Female | 33,429 | 70,683 | 603,989 | | | | |
| | Male | 31,348 | 61,502 | 319,469 | | | | |
| | Age Group | | | | | | | |
| | 18–24 | 10,431 | 22,804 | 100,093 | | | | |
| | 25–34 | 14,302 | 32,820 | 165,643 | | | | |
| | 35–44 | 13,772 | 29,071 | 175,319 | | | | |
| | 45–54 | 11,004 | 20,246 | 165,545 | | | | |
| | 55-64 | 8,618 | 14,556 | 144,768 | | | | |
| | 65-74 | 4,238 | 7,945 | 97,685 | | | | |
| | 75+ | 2,412 | 4,743 | 74,405 | | | | |

Table 5. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations and Emergency Department Visits for Mental and Behavioral Disorders¹ among Youth and Adult Kentucky Residents: Demographics, 2019–2023

| Primary Payment | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| Medicaid | 33,638 | 66,524 | 389,032 |
| Commercial | 11,445 | 26,362 | 203,604 |
| Medicare | 17,078 | 28,775 | 280,534 |
| Self-Pay/Charity | 1,553 | 8,365 | 30,553 |
| Other | 1,063 | 2,159 | 19,735 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | |
| Served | 989 | 2,194 | 20,307 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 63,788 | 129,997 | 903,151 |

¹Mental and behavioral health conditions were the primary reason for inpatient hospitalizations or emergency department visits. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F20–F69, F90–F99, G25.69, or O90.6. ²Mental and behavioral health conditions may not be the primary reason for emergency department visits.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents 17 years of age and younger; adults are ages 18 and older.

| | Diagnosis ¹ | Inpatient Hospitalization ² | Emergency Department, Primary Diagnosis ² | Emergency Department, Any Diagnosis ³ |
|-------|--|---|---|--|
| Youth | | | | |
| | Anxiety disorders | 5,481 | 5,490 | 25,297 |
| | Depression and mood disorders | 6,949 | 5,525 | 19,115 |
| | Bipolar and manic disorders | 502 | 251 | 2,878 |
| | Obsessive-compulsive disorders | 379 | 43 | 783 |
| | Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorders | 2,735 | 669 | 31,887 |
| | Schizophrenia and related disorders | 103 | 55 | 411 |
| | Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and stress-related disorders | 2,977 | 1,718 | 4,956 |
| | Autism | 455 | 0 | 3,207 |
| | Eating disorders | 733 | 171 | 550 |
| | Conduct and impulse control disorders | 1,880 | 3,026 | 5,814 |
| | Tic disorders | 148 | 264 | 91 |
| Adult | | | | |
| | Anxiety disorders | 30,709 | 66,169 | 577,59 |
| | Depression and mood disorders | 34,198 | 20,533 | 378,48 |
| | Bipolar and manic disorders | 14,338 | 5,293 | 104,29 |
| | Obsessive-compulsive disorders | 1,276 | 278 | 5,86 |
| | Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorders | 3,095 | 100 | 34,284 |
| | Schizophrenia and related disorders | 15,320 | 10,975 | 52,20 |
| | Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and stress-related disorders | 15,374 | 12,046 | 55,612 |
| | Autism | 996 | 0 | 3,490 |
| | Eating disorders | 376 | 137 | 1,053 |
| | Conduct and impulse control disorders | 2,315 | 1,703 | 5,123 |
| | Tic disorders | 146 | 88 | 1,255 |

 Table 6. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations for Mental and Behavioral Disorders among

 Youth and Adult Kentucky Residents by Diagnosis, and Age Group, 2019–2023

¹Diagnosis based on first listed mental and behavioral disorder ICD-10-CM code.

²Mental and behavioral health conditions were the primary reason for inpatient hospitalizations or emergency department visits. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F20–F69, F90–F99, G25.69, or O90.6.

³Mental and behavioral health conditions may not be the primary reason for emergency department visits.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents 17 years of age and younger; adults are ages 18 and older.

| | And Adult Kentucky Residents: Demographics by Year, 2019–2023 Year | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total | | |
| Youth | | 1,893 | 1,548 | 1,795 | 1,817 | 2,078 | 9,131 | | |
| | Race | | , | , | , | , | , | | |
| | Black | 259 | 208 | 224 | 222 | 255 | 1,168 | | |
| | White | 1,592 | 1,311 | 1,527 | 1,565 | 1,794 | 7,789 | | |
| | Other | 42 | 29 | 44 | 30 | 29 | 174 | | |
| | Sex | | | | | | | | |
| | Female | 1,284 | 1,074 | 1,273 | 1,274 | 1,375 | 6,280 | | |
| | Male | 609 | 474 | 522 | 543 | 703 | 2,851 | | |
| | Age Group | | | | | | , | | |
| | <10 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 35 | 109 | | |
| | 10–13 | 595 | 441 | 551 | 540 | 591 | 2,718 | | |
| | 14–17 | 1,284 | 1,087 | 1,224 | 1,257 | 1,452 | 6,304 | | |
| | Primary Payment | | , | , | , | , | , | | |
| | Medicaid | 991 | 815 | 1,100 | 1,150 | 1,336 | 5,392 | | |
| | Commercial | 845 | 689 | 644 | 608 | 687 | 3,473 | | |
| | Medicare | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | * | | |
| | Self-Pay/Charity | 31 | 17 | 23 | ^ | ^ | / | | |
| | Other | 26 | 27 | 28 | 37 | 42 | 160 | | |
| Adult | | 14,492 | 13,244 | 12,950 | 11,607 | 12,484 | 64,777 | | |
| | Race | , - | -) |) | , | , - | | | |
| | Black | 1,168 | 1,140 | 1,135 | 960 | 1,036 | 5,439 | | |
| | White | 13,177 | 11,946 | 11,638 | 10,445 | 11,214 | 58,420 | | |
| | Other | 147 | 158 | 177 | 202 | 234 | 918 | | |
| | Sex | | | | | | | | |
| | Female | 7,590 | 6,769 | 6,660 | 5,959 | 6,451 | 33,429 | | |
| | Male | 6,902 | 6,475 | 6,290 | 5,648 | 6,033 | 31,348 | | |
| | Age Group | | | | | | | | |
| | 18-24 | 2,288 | 2,138 | 2,094 | 1,883 | 2,028 | 10,431 | | |
| | 25–34 | 3,143 | 2,974 | 2,942 | 2,524 | 2,719 | 14,302 | | |
| | 35–44 | 2,983 | 2,785 | 2,836 | 2,450 | 2,718 | 13,772 | | |
| | 45–54 | 2,639 | 2,191 | 2,167 | 1,924 | 2,083 | 11,004 | | |
| | 55-64 | 1,957 | 1,772 | 1,658 | 1,600 | 1,631 | 8,618 | | |
| | 65–74 | 920 | 894 | 794 | 814 | 816 | 4,238 | | |
| | 75+ | 562 | 490 | 459 | 412 | 489 | 2,412 | | |
| | Primary Payment | | | , | | | | | |
| | Medicaid | 6,621 | 6,786 | 6,944 | 6,359 | 6,928 | 33,638 | | |
| | Commercial | 3,064 | 2,502 | 2,201 | 1,785 | 1,893 | 11,445 | | |
| | Medicare | 4,111 | 3,506 | 3,305 | 3,034 | 3,122 | 17,078 | | |
| | Self-Pay/Charity | 4,111 | 219 | 269 | 255 | 319 | 1,553 | | |

 Table 7. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations for Mental and Behavioral Disorders¹ among

 Youth and Adult Kentucky Residents: Demographics by Year, 2019–2023

| | Other | 205 | 231 | 231 | 174 | 222 | 1,063 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| | Served | 191 | 209 | 221 | 167 | 201 | 989 |
| | Unknown or Never Served | 14,301 | 13,035 | 12,729 | 11,440 | 12,283 | 63,788 |
| Total | | 16,385 | 14,792 | 14,745 | 13,424 | 14,562 | 73,908 |

*Due to state data release policy, counts in certain cells have been suppressed because the observed number of events is very small (a count of at least one but fewer than five) and not appropriate for publication.

[^]Counts in certain cells have been suppressed because they could be used to calculate the number in a cell that has been suppressed.

¹Mental and behavioral health conditions were the primary reason for inpatient hospitalizations. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F20–F69, F90–F99, G25.69, or O90.6.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents 17 years of age and younger; adults are ages 18 and older.

| | u Adult Kentucky Residents by Diag | | 51 -) | Year |) | _ | |
|-------|--|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Diagnosis | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Youth | | | | | | | |
| | Anxiety disorders | 954 | 841 | 1,132 | 1,200 | 1,354 | 5,481 |
| | Depression and mood disorders | 1,424 | 1,174 | 1,405 | 1,418 | 1,528 | 6,949 |
| | Bipolar and manic disorders | 105 | 75 | 89 | 85 | 148 | 502 |
| | Obsessive-compulsive disorders | 48 | 43 | 95 | 92 | 101 | 379 |
| | Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorders | 490 | 428 | 504 | 584 | 729 | 2,735 |
| | Schizophrenia and related disorders | 16 | 11 | 31 | 19 | 26 | 103 |
| | Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and stress-related disorders | 405 | 420 | 514 | 713 | 925 | 2,977 |
| | Autism | 93 | 64 | 87 | 79 | 132 | 455 |
| | Eating disorders | 82 | 91 | 148 | 190 | 222 | 733 |
| | Conduct and impulse control disorders | 356 | 321 | 342 | 410 | 451 | 1,880 |
| | Tic disorders | 14 | 23 | 30 | 38 | 43 | 148 |
| Adult | | | | | | | |
| | Anxiety disorders | 6,104 | 6,231 | 6,403 | 5,828 | 6,143 | 30,709 |
| | Depression and mood disorders | 8,046 | 7,011 | 6,539 | 6,069 | 6,533 | 34,198 |
| | Bipolar and manic disorders | 3,025 | 2,921 | 2,844 | 2,628 | 2,920 | 14,338 |
| | Obsessive-compulsive disorders | 252 | 214 | 293 | 248 | 269 | 1,276 |
| | Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorders | 541 | 544 | 660 | 642 | 708 | 3,095 |
| | Schizophrenia and related disorders | 3,250 | 3,107 | 3,303 | 2,759 | 2,901 | 15,320 |
| | Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and stress-related disorders | 3,339 | 3,120 | 3,129 | 2,790 | 2,996 | 15,374 |
| | Autism | 152 | 182 | 207 | 197 | 258 | 996 |
| | Eating disorders | 60 | 56 | 96 | 78 | 86 | 376 |
| | Conduct and impulse control disorders | 494 | 554 | 446 | 410 | 411 | 2,315 |
| | Tic disorders | 31 | 31 | 33 | 22 | 29 | 146 |

 Table 8. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations for Mental and Behavioral Disorders among

 Youth and Adult Kentucky Residents by Diagnosis¹, Age Group, and Year, 2019–2023

¹Diagnosis based on first listed mental and behavioral disorder ICD-10-CM code.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents 17 years of age and younger; adults are ages 18 and older. Mental and behavioral health conditions were the primary reason for inpatient hospitalizations.

| | nd Adult Kentucky Re | | | Year | | | |
|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Youth | | 20,443 | 13,074 | 12,496 | 14,500 | 13,469 | 73,982 |
| | Race | | | | | | |
| | Black | 3,254 | 1,725 | 1,495 | 2,061 | 1,825 | 10,360 |
| | White | 16,774 | 11,069 | 10,719 | 12,012 | 11,237 | 61,811 |
| | Other | 415 | 280 | 282 | 427 | 407 | 1,811 |
| | Sex | | | | | | |
| | Female | 10,149 | 6,757 | 6,818 | 7,666 | 7,199 | 38,589 |
| | Male | 10,294 | 6,317 | 5,678 | 6,834 | 6,270 | 35,393 |
| | Age Group | | | | | | |
| | <10 | 3,568 | 1,999 | 1,719 | 2,129 | 2,011 | 11,426 |
| | 10–13 | 6,370 | 3,953 | 3,792 | 4,350 | 3,926 | 22,391 |
| | 14–17 | 10,505 | 7,122 | 6,985 | 8,021 | 7,532 | 40,165 |
| | Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| | Medicaid | 14,879 | 9,356 | 9,039 | 10,563 | 9,915 | 53,752 |
| | Commercial | 4,735 | 3,274 | 3,050 | 3,476 | 3,135 | 17,670 |
| | Medicare | 17 | 14 | * | * | * | 37 |
| | Self-Pay/Charity | 447 | 197 | ^ | ^ | ^ | 1,298 |
| | Other | 365 | 233 | 215 | 241 | 171 | 1,225 |
| Adult | | 234,859 | 187,751 | 170,243 | 168,874 | 161,731 | 923,458 |
| | Race | | | | | | |
| | Black | 26,069 | 19,873 | 16,841 | 17,779 | 17,119 | 97,681 |
| | White | 206,442 | 165,880 | 151,312 | 148,703 | 142,100 | 814,437 |
| | Other | 2,348 | 1,998 | 2,090 | 2,392 | 2,512 | 11,340 |
| | Sex | | | | | | |
| | Female | 157,019 | 121,761 | 110,364 | 110,372 | 104,473 | 603,989 |
| | Male | 77,840 | 65,990 | 59,879 | 58,502 | 57,258 | 319,469 |
| | Age Group | | | | | | |
| | 18–24 | 25,562 | 20,288 | 18,649 | 18,216 | 17,378 | 100,093 |
| | 25–34 | 42,863 | 34,511 | 30,638 | 29,456 | 28,175 | 165,643 |
| | 35–44 | 45,383 | 36,860 | 32,814 | 30,639 | 29,623 | 175,319 |
| | 45–54 | 43,363 | 34,766 | 30,408 | 29,176 | 27,832 | 165,545 |
| | 55-64 | 36,707 | 29,213 | 26,670 | 26,985 | 25,193 | 144,768 |
| | 65–74 | 22,799 | 18,486 | 17,971 | 19,635 | 18,794 | 97,68 |
| | 75+ | 18,182 | 13,627 | 13,093 | 14,767 | 14,736 | 74,403 |
| | Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| | Medicaid | 96,039 | 80,932 | 72,883 | 71,611 | 67,567 | 389,032 |
| | Commercial | 52,204 | 41,274 | 37,536 | 37,232 | 35,358 | 203,604 |
| | Medicare | 71,109 | 56,074 | 51,803 | 51,914 | 49,634 | 280,534 |

 Table 9. Numbers of Nonfatal Emergency Department Visits with Mental and Behavioral Disorders among

 Youth and Adult Kentucky Residents: Demographics by Year, 2019–2023

| | Self-Pay/Charity | 10,224 | 5,374 | 4,499 | 4,726 | 5,730 | 30,553 |
|-------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Other | 5,283 | 4,097 | 3,522 | 3,391 | 3,442 | 19,735 |
| | Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| | Served | 5,320 | 4,378 | 3,742 | 3,520 | 3,347 | 20,307 |
| | Unknown or Never Served | 229,539 | 183,373 | 166,501 | 165,354 | 158,384 | 903,151 |
| Total | | 255,302 | 200,825 | 182,739 | 183,374 | 175,200 | 997,440 |

*Due to state data release policy, counts in certain cells have been suppressed because the observed number of events is very small (a count of at least one but fewer than five) and not appropriate for publication.

[^]Counts in certain cells have been suppressed because they could be used to calculate the number in a cell that has been suppressed.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents 17 years of age and younger; adults are ages 18 and older.

Mental and behavioral health conditions may not be the primary reason for emergency department visits. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F20–F69, F90–F99, G25.69, or O90.6.

| | Juin and Adult Rentucky Residen | <u> </u> | , 8 - | Year | | | |
|-------|---|----------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Diagnosis | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Youth | | | | | | | |
| | Anxiety disorders | 6,314 | 4,426 | 4,237 | 5,084 | 5,236 | 25,297 |
| | Depression and mood | | | | | | |
| | disorders | 4,874 | 3,349 | 3,540 | 3,897 | 3,455 | 19,115 |
| | Bipolar and manic disorders | 1,002 | 546 | 470 | 460 | 400 | 2,878 |
| | Obsessive-compulsive | | | | | | |
| | disorders | 253 | 135 | 132 | 128 | 135 | 783 |
| | Attention-deficit and | | | | | | |
| | hyperactivity disorders | 10,470 | 5,874 | 4,590 | 5,970 | 4,983 | 31,887 |
| | Schizophrenia and related disorders | 143 | 76 | 66 | 67 | 59 | 411 |
| | Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and stress-related | | | | | | |
| | disorders | 1,256 | 875 | 792 | 955 | 1,078 | 4,956 |
| | Autism | 854 | 549 | 481 | 70 | 616 | 3,207 |
| | Eating disorders | 105 | 67 | 101 | 135 | 148 | 556 |
| | Conduct and impulse control | | | | | | |
| | disorders | 1,660 | 923 | 1,060 | 1,105 | 1,066 | 5,814 |
| | Tic disorders | 199 | 151 | 194 | 183 | 186 | 913 |
| Adult | | | | | | | |
| | Anxiety disorders | 144,776 | 116,247 | 104,931 | 106,789 | 104,850 | 577,593 |
| | Depression and mood | | | | | | |
| | disorders | 103,185 | 76,745 | 68,770 | 69,089 | 60,693 | 378,482 |
| | Bipolar and manic disorders | 28,229 | 22,104 | 18,418 | 18,308 | 17,237 | 104,296 |
| | Obsessive-compulsive disorders | 1,452 | 1,213 | 1,097 | 1,036 | 1,064 | 5,862 |
| | Attention-deficit and | | | | | | |
| | hyperactivity disorders | 8,368 | 6,692 | 5,614 | 6,769 | 6,841 | 34,284 |
| | Schizophrenia and related disorders | 11,856 | 10,968 | 9,975 | 9,957 | 9,449 | 52,205 |
| | Post-traumatic stress disorder | | , | , | , | , | , |
| | and stress-related disorders | 13,890 | 11,518 | 9,972 | 9,805 | 10,427 | 55,612 |
| | Autism | 682 | 635 | 601 | 714 | 858 | 3,490 |
| | Eating disorders | 217 | 177 | 224 | 189 | 246 | 1,053 |
| | Conduct and impulse control | | | | | | |
| | disorders | 1,195 | 1,025 | 924 | 957 | 1,022 | 5,123 |
| | Tic disorders | 272 | 207 | 244 | 267 | 265 | 1,255 |

Table 10. Numbers of Nonfatal Emergency Department Visits with a Mental and Behavioral Disorder among Youth and Adult Kentucky Residents by Diagnosis¹, Age Group, and Year, 2019–2023

Notes:

¹Diagnosis based on first listed mental and behavioral disorder ICD-10-CM code.

Youth are defined as Kentucky residents17 years of age and younger; adults are ages 18 and older. Mental and behavioral health conditions may not be the primary reason for emergency department visits. Produced by the Kentucky Injury Prevention and Research Center, as bona fide agent for the Kentucky Department for Public Health. Data are provisional and subject to change. December 2024.

Table 11. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations and Emergency Department Visits for Mentaland Behavioral Disorders due to Substance Use among Kentucky Adult Residents: Demographics,2019–2023

| | Inpatient Hospitalization ¹ | Emergency Department Visits, Primary Diagnosis ¹ | Emergency Department Visits, Any Diagnosis ² |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|
| Race | | | |
| Black | 2,576 | 15,709 | 49,101 |
| White | 28,010 | 89,631 | 275,037 |
| Other | 459 | 2,245 | 5,341 |
| Sex | | | |
| Female | 9,360 | 34,460 | 122,749 |
| Male | 21,685 | 73,125 | 20,6730 |
| Age Group | | | |
| 18–24 | 1,377 | 11,646 | 33,672 |
| 25–34 | 6,654 | 27,731 | 80,403 |
| 35-44 | 8,583 | 28,732 | 84,751 |
| 45–54 | 6,873 | 19,368 | 61,383 |
| 55–64 | 5,406 | 15,109 | 48,124 |
| 65–74 | 1,774 | 4,125 | 16,271 |
| 75+ | 378 | 874 | 4,875 |
| Primary Payment | | | |
| Medicaid | 18,728 | 66,539 | 200,593 |
| Commercial | 5,519 | 15,704 | 48,097 |
| Medicare | 5,222 | 12,767 | 48,675 |
| Self-Pay/Charity | 1,067 | 10,591 | 25,827 |
| Other | 509 | 1,984 | 6,287 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | |
| Served | 433 | 1,430 | 4,330 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 30,612 | 106,155 | 325,149 |
| Total | 31,045 | 107,585 | 329,479 |

Notes:

¹Mental and behavioral health conditions were the primary reason for inpatient hospitalizations or emergency department visits. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F10–F16 or F18–F19 ²Mental and behavioral health conditions may not be the primary reason for emergency department visits.

Table 12. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations and Emergency Department Visits for Mental and Behavioral Disorders associated with Substance Use among Kentucky Adult Residents by Diagnosis and Year, 2019–2023

| Diagnosis ¹ | Inpatient Hospitalization ² | Emergency Department Visits, Primary Diagnosis ² | Emergency Department Visits, Any Diagnosis ³ |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alcohol dependence | 17,689 | 13,580 | 30,481 |
| Other | 4,589 | 22,094 | 69,796 |
| Opioid addiction and dependence | 3,614 | 5458 | 21,930 |
| Alcohol abuse | 2,656 | 35,690 | 73,132 |
| Other stimulant abuse | 1,545 | 12,412 | 31,425 |
| Other psychoactive substance use, unspecified | 952 | 2,776 | 7,881 |
| Other psychoactive substance abuse | 475 | 11,838 | 48,412 |
| Cannabis abuse | 150 | 2,148 | 17,626 |
| Alcohol abuse with intoxication, unspecified | 104 | 1,589 | 28,796 |

Notes:

¹Diagnosis based on first listed mental and behavioral disorder due to substance use ICD-10-CM code.

²Mental and behavioral health conditions were the primary reason for inpatient hospitalizations or emergency department visits. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F10–F16 or F18–F19.

³Mental and behavioral health conditions may not be the primary reason for emergency department visits. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F10–F16 or F18–F19.

| | | | Year | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Race | | | | | | |
| Black | 357 | 429 | 574 | 579 | 637 | 2,576 |
| White | 5,563 | 5,405 | 5,846 | 5,472 | 5,724 | 28,010 |
| Other | 36 | 74 | 102 | 101 | 146 | 459 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 1,904 | 1,736 | 1,980 | 1,850 | 1,890 | 9,360 |
| Male | 4,052 | 4,172 | 4,542 | 4,302 | 4,617 | 21,685 |
| Age Group | | | | | | |
| 18–24 | 280 | 273 | 293 | 263 | 268 | 1,377 |
| 25–34 | 1,445 | 1,231 | 1,408 | 1,297 | 1,273 | 6,654 |
| 35–44 | 1,602 | 1,675 | 1,827 | 1,710 | 1,769 | 8,583 |
| 45–54 | 1,295 | 1,322 | 1,423 | 1,391 | 1,442 | 6,873 |
| 55-64 | 997 | 1,018 | 1,136 | 1,035 | 1,220 | 5,406 |
| 65–74 | 265 | 318 | 369 | 380 | 442 | 1,774 |
| 75+ | 72 | 71 | 66 | 76 | 93 | 378 |
| Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| Medicaid | 3,378 | 3,553 | 3,928 | 3,810 | 4,059 | 18,728 |
| Commercial | 1,180 | 1,099 | 1,297 | 987 | 956 | 5,519 |
| Medicare | 1,041 | 1,024 | 1,015 | 1,077 | 1,065 | 5,222 |
| Self- Pay/Charity | 259 | 134 | 191 | 191 | 292 | 1,067 |
| Other | 98 | 98 | 91 | 87 | 135 | 509 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| Served | 80 | 88 | 81 | 69 | 115 | 433 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 5,876 | 5,820 | 6,441 | 6,083 | 6,392 | 30,612 |
| Total | 5,956 | 5,908 | 6,522 | 6,152 | 6,507 | 31,045 |

 Table 13. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations for Mental and Behavioral Disorders associated with Substance Use among Kentucky Adult Residents: Demographics by Year, 2019–2023

Note:

Mental and behavioral disorders associated with substance use are the primary reason for an inpatient hospitalization. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F10–F16 or F18–F19.

| | Year | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Diagnosis | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Alcohol dependence | 3,211 | 3,460 | 3,613 | 3,631 | 3,774 | 17,689 |
| Other | 1,013 | 891 | 998 | 870 | 817 | 4,589 |
| Opioid addiction and | | | | | | |
| dependence | 847 | 648 | 745 | 659 | 715 | 3,614 |
| Alcohol abuse | 259 | 388 | 623 | 585 | 801 | 2,656 |
| Other stimulant abuse | 363 | 335 | 337 | 230 | 280 | 1,545 |
| Other psychoactive substance use, unspecified | 263 | 186 | 206 | 177 | 120 | 952 |

 Table 14. Numbers of Nonfatal Inpatient Hospitalizations for Mental and Behavioral Disorders associated with Substance Use among Kentucky Adult Residents by Diagnosis¹ and Year, 2019–2023

¹Diagnosis based on first listed mental and behavioral disorder due to substance use ICD-10-CM code.

Mental and behavioral disorders associated with substance use are the primary reason for an inpatient hospitalization. These include any of the following ICD-10-CM codes: F10–F16 or F18–F19.

| | | | Year | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Race | | | | | | |
| Black | 10,066 | 9,386 | 9,681 | 9,452 | 10,516 | 49,101 |
| White | 57,759 | 54,711 | 54,521 | 52,143 | 55,903 | 275,037 |
| Other | 735 | 811 | 1,130 | 1,196 | 1,469 | 5,341 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 25,959 | 23,471 | 24,037 | 23,817 | 25,465 | 122,749 |
| Male | 42,601 | 41,437 | 41,295 | 38,974 | 42,423 | 206,730 |
| Age Group | | | | | | |
| 18–24 | 6,977 | 6,571 | 6,693 | 6,400 | 7,031 | 33,672 |
| 25–34 | 17,844 | 16,737 | 16,133 | 14,664 | 15,025 | 80,403 |
| 35–44 | 17,602 | 17,161 | 17,475 | 15,615 | 16,898 | 84,751 |
| 45–54 | 12,813 | 12,067 | 11,894 | 11,782 | 12,827 | 61,383 |
| 55-64 | 9,729 | 8,943 | 9,098 | 9,626 | 10,728 | 48,124 |
| 65–74 | 2,740 | 2,622 | 3,228 | 3,618 | 4,063 | 16,271 |
| 75+ | 855 | 807 | 811 | 1,086 | 1,316 | 4,875 |
| Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| Medicaid | 40,363 | 40,682 | 40,128 | 38,784 | 40,636 | 200,593 |
| Commercial | 9,924 | 9,082 | 10,501 | 8,684 | 9,906 | 48,097 |
| Medicare | 9,692 | 9,202 | 9,394 | 9,849 | 10,538 | 48,675 |
| Self- Pay/Charity | 7,235 | 4,805 | 4,176 | 4,174 | 5,437 | 25,827 |
| Other | 1,346 | 1,137 | 1,133 | 1,300 | 1,371 | 6,287 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| Served | 957 | 816 | 784 | 838 | 935 | 4,330 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 67,603 | 64,092 | 64,548 | 61,953 | 66,953 | 325,149 |
| Total | 68,560 | 64,908 | 65,332 | 62,791 | 67,888 | 329,479 |

Table 15. Numbers of Nonfatal Emergency Department Visits for a Mental or Behavioral Disorderassociated with Substance Use among Kentucky Adult Residents: Demographics by Year, 2019–2023

Note:

Mental and behavioral disorders associated with substance use may not be the primary reason for an emergency department visit.

| | Year | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--|
| Diagnosis | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total | |
| Alcohol dependence | 6,797 | 6,177 | 6,017 | 5,868 | 5,622 | 30,481 | |
| Other | 25,644 | 23,912 | 26,356 | 25,290 | 29,830 | 131,032 | |
| Alcohol abuse with | | | | | | | |
| intoxication, unspecified | 3,816 | 4,535 | 5,298 | 7,333 | 7,814 | 28,796 | |
| Alcohol abuse | 17,127 | 15,199 | 13,647 | 13,400 | 13,759 | 73,132 | |
| Cannabis use | 4,336 | 3,634 | 3,766 | 2,775 | 3,115 | 17,626 | |
| Other psychoactive substance | | | | | | | |
| use, unspecified | 10,840 | 11,451 | 10,248 | 8,125 | 7,748 | 48,412 | |

 Table 16. Numbers of Nonfatal Emergency Department Visits for Mental and Behavioral Disorders

 associated with Substance Use among Kentucky Adult Residents by Diagnosis¹ and Year, 2019–2023

Notes:

¹Diagnosis based on first listed mental and behavioral disorder due to substance use ICD-10-CM code. These include any of the following: F10–F16 or F18–F19 in any field. Mental and behavioral disorders associated with substance use may not be the primary reason for an emergency department visit.

| | Drug Overdose Death | Emergency Department Visits | Inpatient Hospitalizations |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Race | | | |
| Black | 1,022 | 5,312 | 1,975 |
| White | 8,559 | 41,352 | 18,379 |
| Other | 125 | 781 | 340 |
| Sex | | | |
| Female | 3,217 | 19,992 | 10,847 |
| Male | 6,489 | 27,453 | 9,847 |
| Age Group | | | |
| 18–24 | 526 | 6,472 | 2,538 |
| 25–34 | 2,062 | 13,869 | 3,796 |
| 35–44 | 2,853 | 12,117 | 4,060 |
| 45–54 | 2,220 | 6,924 | 3,709 |
| 55-64 | 1,591 | 4,587 | 3,417 |
| 65–74 | 386 | 2,037 | 1,911 |
| 75+ | 68 | 1,439 | 1,263 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | |
| Served | 582 | 550 | 455 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 9,124 | 46,895 | 20,239 |
| Diagnosis ¹ | | | |
| Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments, and biological substances | | 7,554 | 2,898 |
| Benzodiazepines | | 1,814 | 1,724 |
| Psychostimulants | | 2,037 | 1,685 |
| Opioids | | 4,209 | 1,577 |
| Narcotics and psychodysleptics | | 12,054 | 1,211 |
| Other | | 19,777 | 11,599 |

Table 17. Numbers of Drug Overdose Deaths, Nonfatal Drug Overdose Inpatient Hospitalizations andEmergency Department Visits among Kentucky Adult Residents: Demographics, 2019–2023

Notes:

¹Diagnosis based on first listed drug overdose ICD-10-CM code.

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Race | | | | | | |
| Black | 105 | 171 | 230 | 253 | 263 | 1,022 |
| White | 1,188 | 1,767 | 1,996 | 1,895 | 1,713 | 8,559 |
| Other | 20 | 20 | 19 | 38 | 28 | 125 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 482 | 601 | 733 | 746 | 655 | 3,217 |
| Male | 831 | 1,357 | 1,512 | 1,440 | 1,349 | 6,489 |
| Age Group | | | | | | |
| 18–24 | 65 | 124 | 130 | 112 | 95 | 526 |
| 25–34 | 298 | 463 | 485 | 446 | 370 | 2,062 |
| 35–44 | 366 | 572 | 675 | 659 | 581 | 2,853 |
| 45–54 | 325 | 404 | 495 | 516 | 480 | 2,220 |
| 55-64 | 198 | 304 | 372 | 347 | 370 | 1,591 |
| 65–74 | 45 | 75 | 82 | 89 | 95 | 386 |
| 75+ | 16 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 13 | 68 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| Served | 84 | 120 | 139 | 118 | 121 | 582 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 1,229 | 1,838 | 2,106 | 2,068 | 1,883 | 9,124 |
| Total | 1,313 | 1,958 | 2,245 | 2,186 | 2,004 | 9,706 |

Table 18. Numbers of Drug Overdoses Deaths among Kentucky Adult Residents: Demographics by Year,2019–2023

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Race | | | | | | |
| Black | 360 | 380 | 427 | 380 | 428 | 1,975 |
| White | 4,100 | 4,058 | 3,624 | 3,353 | 3,244 | 18,379 |
| Other | 54 | 58 | 64 | 78 | 86 | 340 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 2,427 | 2,367 | 2,163 | 1,999 | 1,891 | 10,847 |
| Male | 2,087 | 2,129 | 1,952 | 1,812 | 1,867 | 9,847 |
| Age Group | | | | | | |
| 18–24 | 551 | 559 | 522 | 453 | 453 | 2,538 |
| 25–34 | 851 | 873 | 738 | 675 | 659 | 3,796 |
| 35–44 | 846 | 918 | 851 | 739 | 706 | 4,060 |
| 45–54 | 856 | 787 | 715 | 695 | 656 | 3,709 |
| 55-64 | 731 | 746 | 672 | 635 | 633 | 3,417 |
| 65–74 | 381 | 375 | 374 | 379 | 402 | 1,911 |
| 75+ | 298 | 238 | 243 | 235 | 249 | 1,263 |
| Primary Payment | | | | | | |
| Medicaid | 2,084 | 2,317 | 2,114 | 1,959 | 1,883 | 10,357 |
| Medicare | 1,302 | 1,195 | 1,020 | 1,071 | 1,061 | 5,649 |
| Commercial | 811 | 784 | 768 | 578 | 570 | 3,511 |
| Self- Pay/Charity | 213 | 126 | 120 | 110 | 145 | 714 |
| Other | 104 | 74 | 93 | 93 | 99 | 463 |
| Veteran/Military Status | | | | | | |
| Served | 98 | 75 | 95 | 91 | 96 | 455 |
| Unknown or Never Served | 4,416 | 4,421 | 4,020 | 3,720 | 3,662 | 20,239 |
| Total | 4,514 | 4,496 | 4,115 | 3,811 | 3,758 | 20,694 |

Table 19. Numbers of Nonfatal Drug Overdose Inpatient Hospitalizations among Kentucky AdultResidents: Demographics by Year, 2019–2023

Note:

| | Year | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Diagnosis | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments, and biological substances | 498 | 593 | 586 | 524 | 697 | 2,898 |
| Benzodiazepines | 409 | 385 | 375 | 294 | 261 | 1,724 |
| Psychostimulants | 375 | 352 | 388 | 334 | 236 | 1,685 |
| Opioids | 290 | 334 | 300 | 310 | 343 | 1,577 |
| Narcotics and psychodysleptics | 267 | 329 | 289 | 196 | 130 | 1,211 |
| Other | 2,675 | 2,503 | 2,177 | 2,153 | 2,091 | 11,599 |

Table 20. Numbers of Nonfatal Drug Overdose Inpatient Hospitalizations among Kentucky Adult Residents by Diagnosis¹ and Year, 2019–2023

¹Diagnosis based on first listed drug overdose ICD-10-CM code.

| | | Т | | | | |
|------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Race | | | | | | |
| Black | 839 | 1,150 | 1,115 | 1,149 | 1,059 | 5,312 |
| White | 8,170 | 9,380 | 9,226 | 7,637 | 6,939 | 41,352 |
| Other | 115 | 136 | 165 | 187 | 178 | 781 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 3,984 | 4,320 | 4,381 | 3,729 | 3,578 | 19,992 |
| Male | 5,140 | 6,346 | 6,125 | 5,244 | 4,598 | 27,453 |
| Age Group | | | | | | |
| 18–24 | 1,221 | 1,436 | 1,425 | 1,272 | 1,118 | 6,472 |
| 25–34 | 2,998 | 3,374 | 3,031 | 2,418 | 2,048 | 13,869 |
| 35–44 | 2,208 | 2,752 | 2,793 | 2,318 | 2,046 | 12,117 |
| 45–54 | 1,266 | 1,470 | 1,542 | 1,321 | 1,325 | 6,924 |
| 55–64 | 798 | 1,006 | 1,018 | 913 | 852 | 4,587 |
| 65–74 | 336 | 380 | 435 | 426 | 460 | 2,037 |
| 75+ | 297 | 248 | 262 | 305 | 327 | 1,439 |
| Primary | | | | | | |
| Payment | | | | | | |
| Medicaid | 5,173 | 6,503 | 6,242 | 5,429 | 4,720 | 28,067 |
| Commercial | 1,259 | 1,483 | 1,736 | 1,308 | 1,225 | 7,011 |
| Medicare | 1,320 | 1,375 | 1,452 | 1,286 | 1,282 | 6,715 |
| Self- | 1,217 | 1,141 | 899 | 749 | 754 | 4,760 |
| Pay/Charity | | | | | | |
| Other | 155 | 164 | 177 | 201 | 195 | 892 |
| Veteran/Military | | | | | | |
| Status | | 112 | 101 | 100 | 112 | |
| Served | 95 | 113 | 121 | 108 | 113 | 550 |
| Unknown or | 9,029 | 10,553 | 10,385 | 8,865 | 8,063 | 46,895 |
| Never Served | 0.124 | 10.000 | 10.506 | 0.072 | 0.174 | 477 445 |
| Total | 9,124 | 10,666 | 10,506 | 8,973 | 8,176 | 47,445 |

 Table 21. Numbers of Nonfatal Drug Overdose Emergency Department Visits among Kentucky Adult Residents: Demographics by Year, 2019–2023

 Table 22. Numbers of Nonfatal Drug Overdose Emergency Department Visits among Kentucky Adult

 Residents by Diagnosis¹ and Year, 2019–2023

| | Year | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Diagnosis | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Total |
| Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments, and biological substances | 1,166 | 1,501 | 1,851 | 1,557 | 1,479 | 7,554 |
| Benzodiazepines | 379 | 443 | 447 | 271 | 274 | 1,814 |
| Psychostimulants | 477 | 447 | 458 | 360 | 295 | 2,037 |
| Opioids | 514 | 803 | 970 | 1,043 | 879 | 4,209 |
| Narcotics and psychodysleptics | 3,136 | 3,571 | 2,611 | 1,625 | 1,111 | 12,054 |
| Other | 3,452 | 3,901 | 4,169 | 4,117 | 4,138 | 19,777 |

¹Diagnosis based on first listed drug overdose ICD-10-CM code.